

# **Nuclear Power Generation in Brazil**



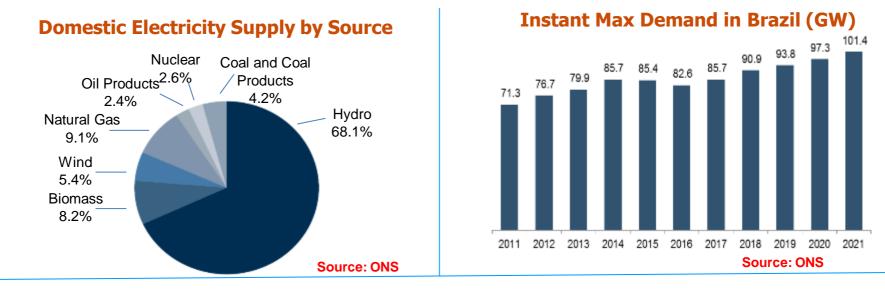


- Electricity Market in Brazil
- Eletronuclear
- Angra 3
- Nuclear Energy in Brazilian Energy Planning
- Activities for new nuclear build



### **Energy Matrix & Demand**

- The Economy Upturn has an Important Impact on Energy Demand.
- Since Brazil has a relevant exposure to hydroelectric energy, the diversification of the sources is important.



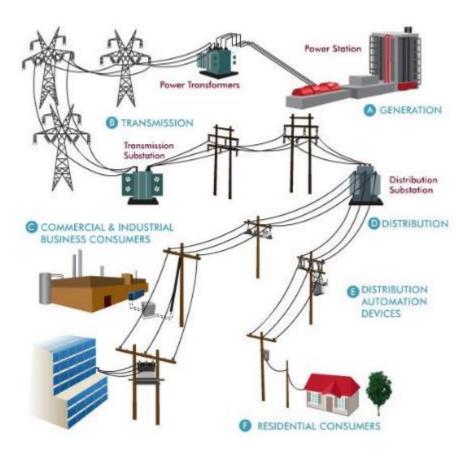
- After the drop in demand in 2016 and 2017, the consumption of energy grew in 2018 and 2019. Due to COVID-19, a negative impact on demand shall happen in 2020. On the long term however, a continued increase following economic growth is expected.
- Considering the dependency on hydroelectric energy and its correlation with climate, new sources of energy will have more demand in the country in the next years.
- Main Alternatives: Wind / Biomass / Gas / Coal / Nuclear
- As nuclear power is stable and clean, it has excellent prospects in the medium term.

### **Brazilian Energy Market**

In Brazil most of the Power Plants operate under PPA Contracts in

### a mostly regulated Energy Generation Market.

#### **Energy Market**



### Key Highlights

- Generation: The Generation market in Brazil is highly regulated with most power plants operating with PPA contracts.
- Transmission: Transmission market is also mainly regulated. Every player of the system has a contract specifying an "Annually Allowed Revenue" (*Receita Anual Permitida – RAP*) which remunerates the transmission projects.
- Distribution: Every region has a Distribution Company offering this service and all them are regulated by ANEEL (National Electric Energy Agency), regarding tariff and quality of service.
- Tariff: The tariff increases proportionally to the use of conventional thermal energy.

### **Eletronuclear profile**

Eletronuclear is a mixed capital company controlled by Eletrobras with minority shareholders such as Light and DAEE

#### Eletronuclear's Corporate Structure



#### **Comments and Analysis**

- The company is a subsidiary of Eletrobras with approximately 99%
- Eletronuclear, through its NPPs, is responsible for generating about 3% of the electricity consumed in Brazil and more than 30% of the state of RJ
- The company has an asset under construction with expected COD in Jul / 2026





#### Assets in Operation

#### Angra 1

- Installed Power: 640 MW
- Power Generation (2018): 568 MWmed
- Approved Energy Price (2019): R\$ 247/ MWh

#### Angra 2

- Installed Power: 1,350 MW
- Generated Power (2018): 1,280 MWmed
- Approved Energy Price (2019): R\$ 247/ MWh

#### Power Plant Under Construction

#### Angra 3

- · Installed Power: 1,405 MW
- Reference Price (2018): R\$ 480 / MWh
- Status of Civil Works: 67.1%
- Investments to be made: R\$ 14.5 Bn
- Additional period of construction: 55 months

# Angra 3



### Today

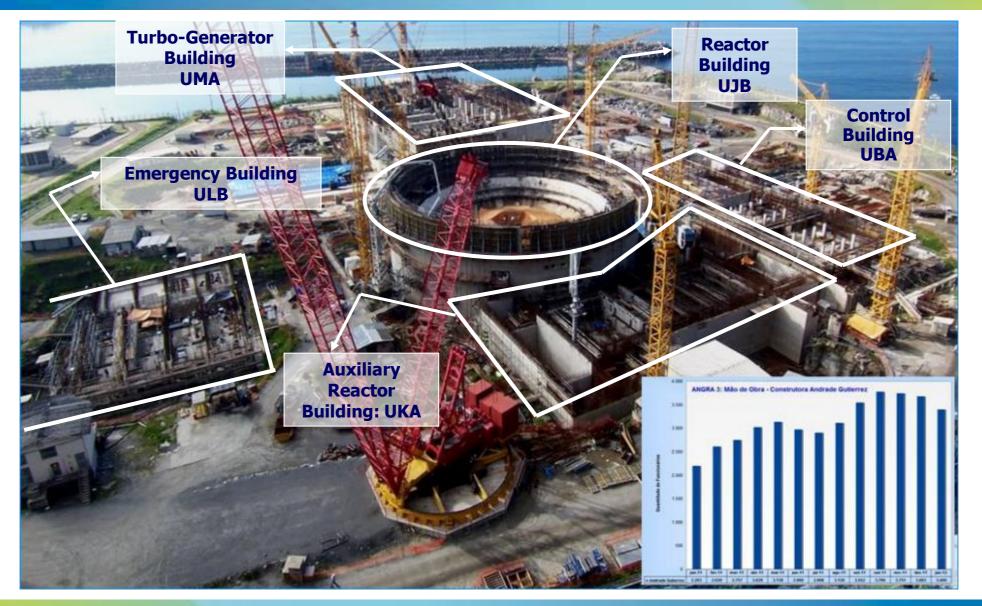
- Protection Systems for Civil **Structures Already Built.**
- Preservation of Components and Materials.
- Studies about the Restarting the Construction.

88,5%





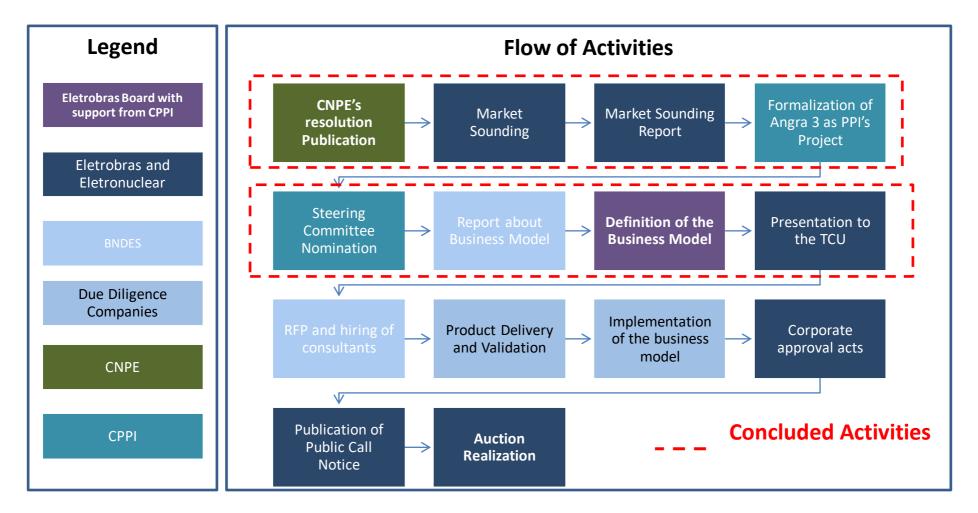
### Angra 3





### **Resuming Angra 3**

It was developed with the aid of the Investment Partnerships Program a flow of activities for the resumption of Angra 3





### **CPPI Resolution – June 2020**

#### RESOLUÇÃO № 139, DE 10 DE JUNHO DE 2020

Aprova o relatório do Comitê Interministerial acerca do modelo jurídico e operacional para viabilização da Usina Termonuclear Angra 3.

O CONSELHO DO PROGRAMA DE PARCERIAS DE INVESTIMENTOS, no uso das atribuições que lhe confere o artigo 7º, caput, incisos I e IV, da Lei nº 13.334, de 13 de setembro de 2016, e o artigo 3º, inciso I, do Decreto nº 9.915, de 16 de julho de 2019, e

Considerando que o Conselho Nacional de Política Energética – CNPE, por meio da Resolução nº 14, de 19 de outubro de 2018, determinou ao Ministério de Minas e Energia – MME a submissão do empreendimento Usina Termonuclear Angra 3 ao Conselho do Programa de Parcerias de Investimentos – CPPI;

Considerando a qualificação no Programa de Parcerias de Investimentos – PPI da Usina Termonuclear Angra 3, por meio do Decreto nº 9.915, de 16 de julho de 2019;

Considerando que o Banco Nacional de Desenvolvimento Econômico e Social – BNDES, com base no disposto no artigo 2º, parágrafo único, do Decreto nº 9.915/2019, realizou estudos para a definição de um modelo jurídico e operacional para a conclusão do empreendimento;

Considerando que o Comitê Interministerial produziu relatório com base nos estudos realizados pelo BNDES encaminhando o modelo jurídico e operacional, que se mostrou mais adequado, para a conclusão do empreendimento ao CPPI, nos termos do art. 4 º, § 6 º, inciso I, do Decreto 9.915/2019;

Considerando que a qualificação da Usina Termonuclear Angra 3 no PPI se deu com fulcro no disposto no artigo 4º, caput, inciso II, da Lei nº 13.334, de 26 de setembro de 2016, que prevê a qualificação de empreendimentos públicos federais de infraestrutura no

### Approves the report prepared based on BNDES work

 Report defines the model for completion of Angra 3, separating the engineering and financial risks: Financial restructuring and EPC contract

The National Council for Energy PolicyCNPE, will monitor the project

 Starts Phase 2 of the contract with BNDES - implementation of the model

Eletronuclear

### Angra 3 – Critical Path Accel. Plan

### Motivation

An alternative solution to mantain C.O.D in nov/26.

### Scope

Advance civil construction and erection works, as well as mantaining critical supplies.

### Start

### <u>May 2020</u>

- → Contracting Owners Engineering and conclusion of engineering design
- $\rightarrow$  National Supplies contract renegociations
- $\rightarrow$  Debt and new supplies negotiations

<u>March 2021</u>  $\rightarrow$  Sign civil works ans electromechanical erection contracts.

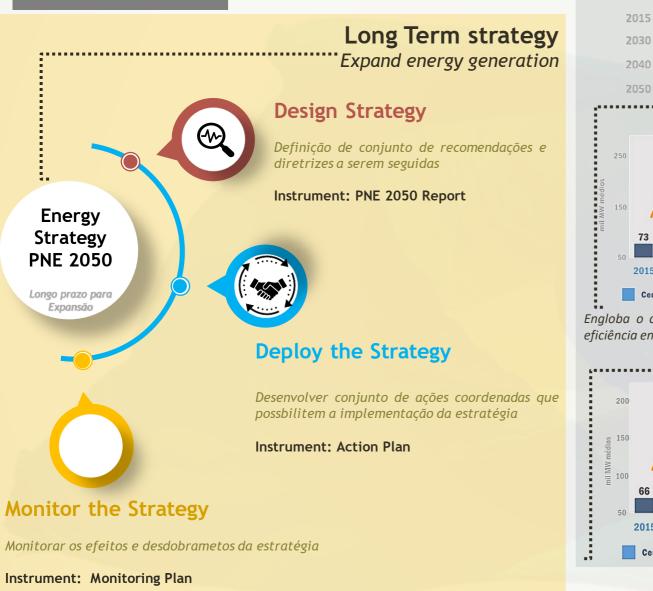
October 2<u>021</u>  $\rightarrow$  Start of works on site

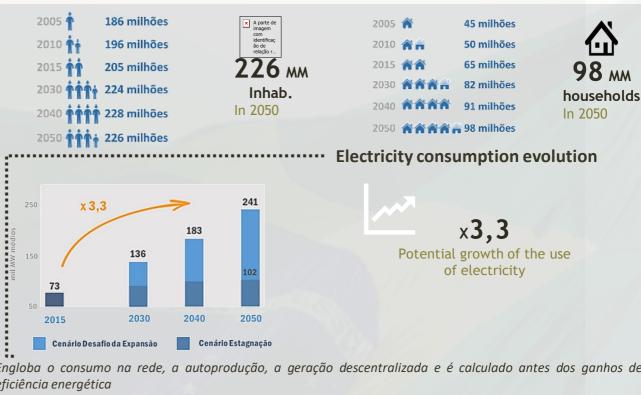




# Nuclear Energy in the Brazilian National Energy Plan 2050

### National Energy Plan 2050 Long Term Strategies





Engloba o consumo na rede, a autoprodução, a geração descentralizada e é calculado antes dos ganhos de eficiência energética



**Electricity Demand Growth** 

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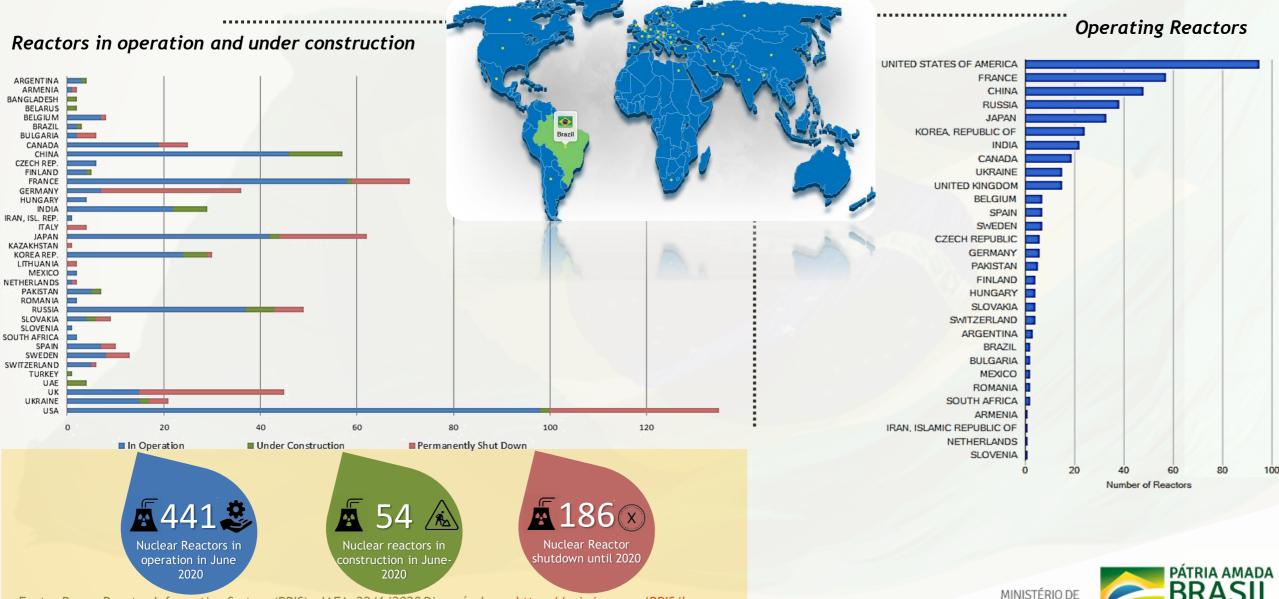
MINAS E ENERGIA





Fonte: PNE 2050

# Nuclear Energy - World Outlook - 2020



MINAS E ENERGIA

Fonte: Power Reactor Information System (PRIS) - IAEA. 22/6/2020 Disponível em: https://pris.iaea.org/PRIS/home.aspx

#### Secretaria de Planejamento e Desenvolvimento Energético

# **Nuclear Energy - Technology Perspectives**

Energia Nuclear Perspectivas Tecnológicas

In the coming years (PNE 2050):

New reactor generation (III+)

First unities recently started comercial operation

### Small modular reactors (SMR)



Presently in the first stages of licensing in several countries

### **Generation IV reactors**



Still in design, no foreseable deployments in the horizon of PNE 2050



2040 A large number of plnats will reach EOL

### Disruptive Technologies :

Hav epotential of substantially changing the landscape

Small Modular Reactors (SMRs)

Nuclear Fusion

Fonte: PNE 2050



# Nuclear Energy - Quantitative studies - PNE 2050



# Roadmap for Nuclear Energy in Brazil

	Recomendaçõ	bes no		
Desafios do PNE 2050	Horizonte do PÑE	2050	2030-2030 2030-2040	2040-2050
Communication 1	Enhance communication with society, especially in candidate areas.			
💒 Institutional 2	Update the regulatory framework			
	Eestablish a planning methodology that takes into account the externalities of NPPs (Nuclear Policy)			
Expansion 3	Ptroject Statdardization			
	R&D and HR development			
	Sefety of nuclear waste			
Safety 4	Enhance nuclear safety			
	Fuel supply safety			
Life Extension 5	Apply for Life Extension of operating plants			
Uranium Mining 6	Resume uranium reserves assessments			
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MINAS E ENERGIA

# **New NPPS for Brazil**

### **General Characteristics of the New NPPs** to be Constructed in Brazil

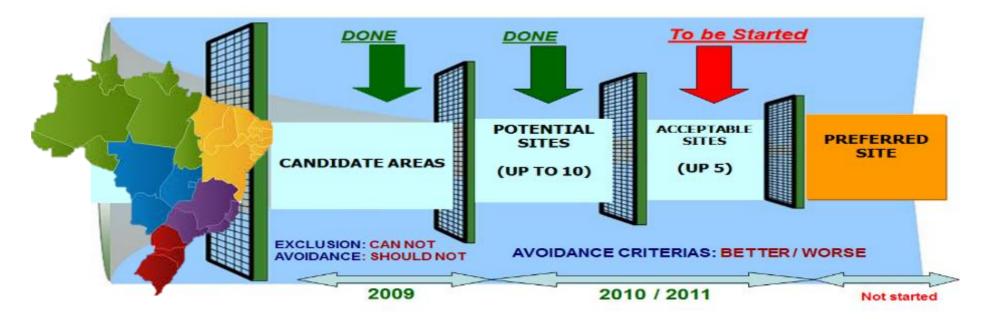
- > Technology
  - \* 3<sup>rd</sup> generation NPP
- > Station Concept
  - **\*** Fleet with 4 to 6 units at the same site
  - **\*** Benefits of Economic Scale
- Power of each Unit (in evaluation)
  - ★ Two alternatives: ~ 1 GW / > 1 GW
- Primary Circuit (technology being evaluated)
  - **\*** Acquired in the international market
- > Secondary Circuit
  - **\*** Standardization of the main components
  - **\*** Increase of the domestic participation



### **New NPPS for Brazil**

National Inventory of Areas which meet the Exclusion and Avoidance Criteria for Localization of Nuclear Power Station

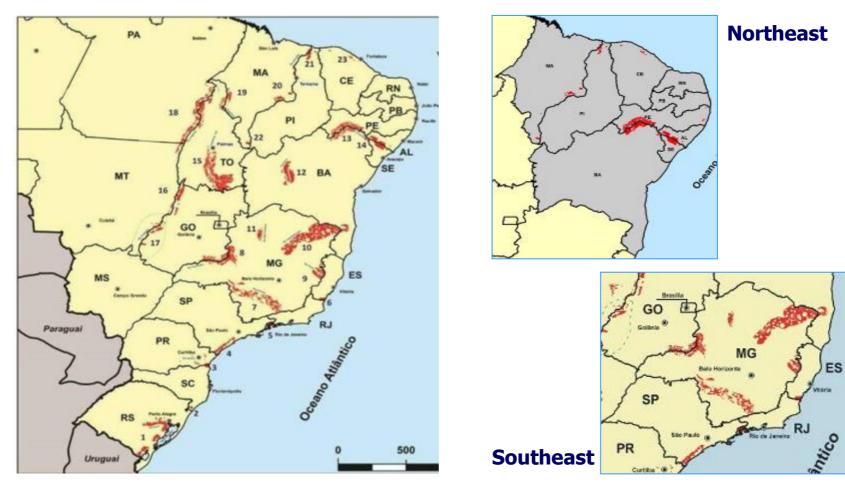
- > Eletronuclear
- > EPE (Energy Research Company)
- > COPPE-UFRJ (Federal University of Rio de Janeiro)
- > **GARTA** (Group for Analysis of Environmental Technologic Risk)
  - EPRI Site Selection Procedure (Similar to the IAEA Methodology) Developed from EPRI Siting Guide: Site Selection and Evaluation Criteria for an Early Site Permit Application (Siting Guide), March 2002



# **New NPPS for Brazil**

# **Brazilian Atlas for New Nuclear Power Plants**

### **Potential Sites:** 40 Selected Areas / 8 Pre-selected Sites



# **Roadmap for New Build in Brazil**

	2014	Years 1 e 2	Years 3 e 4	Year 5	
Site	Brazilian Atlas for New NPPs	<b>Site</b> Selection of the Site(s) to be analyzed in detail	<b>Site Data</b> Field Survey and Other data	ESP Early Site Permit Site Environmental	
	R F I Request for	<b>PPE</b> Plant Parameter Envelope	Licenses Applications	and Nuclear Licensing regardless of Technology	
n o l o g y	InformationData Request as IAEA and NEI guidesAdditional Data Detailing Technology Offered	<b>Technology Qualification</b> Data Analysis and Specifications or the Proposed Reactors Requirements set to be met by Technology Provider		PPA Power Purchase Agreement	
Tec	Feasibility Studies	<b>BUR</b> Brazilian Utility Requirements	Commercial Model	BID	

Eletrobras Eletronuclear

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outros documentos registrados

perante CVM e SEC.

projeções em razão da ocorrência de nova informação ou eventos futuros. Os resultados futuros das operações e iniciativas das Companhias podem diferir das expectativas atuais e o investidor não deve se basear exclusivamente nas informações aqui contidas.

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